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*Use of poll findings requires attribution to the University of Montana Big Sky Poll.

The University of Montana Big Sky Poll collects and reports information about Montanans' perceptions of local, state, and federal issues. The poll is directed by Sara Rinfret, Associate Professor \& Master of Public Administration Director, and Justin Angle, Associate Professor of Marketing.

The UM Big Sky Poll telephone survey was conducted February 1-19, 2018. The survey was conducted with 603 randomly selected Montana registered voters. Survey results are valid with a margin of error (MOE) of $+/-4$ at a 95 percent confidence level. Survey results were weighted so that the geographic and gender characteristics more closely represented registered voters in Montana.

Most Important Issue Facing Montana
In your opinion, what is the most important issue facing Montana today?

| Issue | Percentage (\%) |
| :--- | :---: |
| State Budget | $07.9 \%$ |
| Economic performance | $09.7 \%$ |
| Jobs/Job creation | $16.1 \%$ |
| Managing growth and development | $01.3 \%$ |
| Social service issues (includes homelessness, food/nutrition <br> availability, addiction treatment, veteran services) | $03.8 \%$ |
| Education | $03.4 \%$ |
| Public Safety (includes crime) | $02.1 \%$ |
| Drug Use and Addiction | $01.5 \%$ |
| Border issues/illegal immigration | $00.6 \%$ |
| Immigration/Refugee relocation | $00.8 \%$ |
| Taxes - too high | $01.8 \%$ |
| Taxes - too low | $00.1 \%$ |
| Health Care | $08.5 \%$ |
| Mental Health (includes suicide) | $00.4 \%$ |
| Energy costs or production | $00.2 \%$ |
| Resource extraction - need more (includes coal, oil, natural gas, <br> minerals) | $01.1 \%$ |
| Resource extraction - need less (includes coal, oil, natural gas, <br> minerals) | $00.4 \%$ |
| Housing Costs | $01.9 \%$ |
| Environment, in general | $04.1 \%$ |
| Forest management (includes fires) | $01.7 \%$ |
| Drought/Lack of rain/snow | $00.1 \%$ |
| Climate Change | $01.2 \%$ |
| Agriculture | $02.0 \%$ |
| Federal Budget | $01.1 \%$ |
| Government Regulation - Too Much | $00.7 \%$ |
| Gun Laws | $01.4 \%$ |
| Immorality | $00.9 \%$ |
| Infrastructure | $01.2 \%$ |
| Political Polarization | $02.5 \%$ |
| Politics | $03.9 \%$ |
| President | $01.5 \%$ |
| Public Lands | $01.3 \%$ |
| Other | $02.4 \%$ |
| Don't know/refused | $12.6 \%$ |
|  |  |

Elected Officials, Approval Ratings, and Issues
How likely are you to vote in the 2018 mid-term election?

| Scale | Percentage (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Very Likely | $87.4 \%$ |
| Somewhat Likely | $4.5 \%$ |
| Neutral | $2.7 \%$ |
| Unlikely | $3.9 \%$ |
| Don't Know/Refused | $1.4 \%$ |

Do you think (insert name) is doing an excellent, good, fair, or poor job in office?

- MT Governor Steve Bullock

| Scale | Percentage (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Excellent | $12.8 \%$ |
| Good | $31.5 \%$ |
| Fair | $31.8 \%$ |
| Poor | $16.8 \%$ |
| Don't Know/Refused | $7.0 \%$ |

- The MT State Legislature

| Scale | Percentage (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Excellent | $1.4 \%$ |
| Good | $17.9 \%$ |
| Fair | $45.2 \%$ |
| Poor | $21.4 \%$ |
| Don't Know/Refused | $14.1 \%$ |

- U.S. House Representative Greg Gianforte

| Scale | Percentage (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Excellent | $6.8 \%$ |
| Good | $23.0 \%$ |
| Fair | $21.7 \%$ |
| Poor | $36.8 \%$ |
| Don't Know/Refused | $11.8 \%$ |

- U.S. Senator Steve Daines

| Scale | Percentage (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Excellent | $8.4 \%$ |
| Good | $26.2 \%$ |
| Fair | $29.3 \%$ |
| Poor | $26.1 \%$ |
| Don't Know/Refused | $10.0 \%$ |

- U.S. Senator Jon Tester

| Scale | Percentage (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Excellent | $18.9 \%$ |
| Good | $27.0 \%$ |
| Fair | $22.8 \%$ |
| Poor | $25.4 \%$ |
| Don't Know/Refused | $5.9 \%$ |

- U.S. President Donald Trump

| Scale | Percentage (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Excellent | $20.3 \%$ |
| Good | $23.0 \%$ |
| Fair | $12.2 \%$ |
| Poor | $41.4 \%$ |
| Don't Know/Refused | $3.2 \%$ |

The November 2018 ballot will include a question from the MT legislature. It will ask Montanans if they want to continue an existing 6-mill property tax levy that has supported the university system since 1948. Without voter approval, it will expire in January 2019. If the election were today, would you vote for or against continuing the 6-mill levy that supports the Montana University System?

| Scale | Percentage (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Vote For | $72.3 \%$ |
| Lean For | $2.3 \%$ |
| Vote Against | $17.7 \%$ |
| Lean Against | $0.7 \%$ |
| Undecided | $3.9 \%$ |
| Don't Know/Refused | $3.1 \%$ |

Do you approve or disapprove of the recently adopted tax plan by the U.S. Congress?

| Scale | Percentage (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Approve | $34.4 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $40.6 \%$ |
| Don't Know | $21.2 \%$ |
| Refused | $3.8 \%$ |

Do you approve or disapprove of Interior Secretary Ryan Zinke's recommendations to decrease the size of national monuments in the Western U.S.?

| Scale | Percentage (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Approve | $28.8 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $62.0 \%$ |
| Don't Know | $7.8 \%$ |
| Refused | $1.4 \%$ |

State Seal
Next, I'd like to ask a question about the state seal of Montana. Can you tell me the words displayed on the ribbon of the Montana state seal? What are they?

| Scale | Percentage (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Oro Y Plata | $29.9 \%$ |
| Gold and Silver | $4.5 \%$ |
| Don't Know | $65.6 \%$ |

## Demographics

Now, just a few more questions so we can classify your answers. In what year were you born?

| Scale | Percentage (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| 18 to 26 | $5.7 \%$ |
| 27 to 46 | $19.2 \%$ |
| 47 to 66 | $35.6 \%$ |
| 67 or older | $36.9 \%$ |
| Prefer not to answer | $2.6 \%$ |

Are you the parent or guardian of any children under 18 now living in your household?

| Scale | Percentage (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Yes | $20.6 \%$ |
| No | $78.4 \%$ |
| Prefer not to answer | $1.0 \%$ |

What is your highest level of education completed?

| Scale | Percentage (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Some high school | $2.3 \%$ |
| High school/GED | $22.1 \%$ |
| Some college | $22.7 \%$ |
| Associate's degree | $7.3 \%$ |
| Bachelor's degree | $22.6 \%$ |
| Post baccalaureate | $18.3 \%$ |
| Other | $2.9 \%$ |
| Prefer not to answer | $1.9 \%$ |

What was your total household income for 2016 ?

| Scale | Percentage (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\$ 0-\$ 20,000$ | $11.9 \%$ |
| $\$ 20,001-\$ 37,000$ | $14.8 \%$ |
| $\$ 37,001-\$ 46,000$ | $9.8 \%$ |
| $\$ 46,001-\$ 57,000$ | $11.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 57,001-\$ 88,000$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 88,001-\$ 150,000$ | $12.8 \%$ |
| $\$ 150,001$ and above | $7.0 \%$ |
| Prefer not to answer | $14.7 \%$ |

Which political party do you identify with?

| Scale | Percentage (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| American Reform | -- |
| Constitution | $0.2 \%$ |
| Democrat | $28.5 \%$ |
| Green | $0.3 \%$ |
| Independent | $23.8 \%$ |
| Libertarian | $3.6 \%$ |
| Republican (GOP) | $0.2 \%$ |
| Tea Party | $7.10 \%$ |
| Other | $14.3 \%$ |
| Prefer not to answer |  |

Which gender do you identify with?

| Scale | Percentage (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Woman (Female) | $47.4 \%$ |
| Man (Male) | $47.4 \%$ |
| Other | $0.8 \%$ |
| Prefer not to answer | $4.4 \%$ |

