KASHMIR

bient year. The report exami- 
nises wealth, business and worker tned the pandemic-related mes- trends as well as the factors driv- ing them. The pandemic-related mes-
A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.

"What's up on the high- mes in more peaceful times drew

migrant worker needed help. "

A masked waitress serves drinks and food outside the Western Cafe in Billings on August 27, 2020.
Kashmir

The concept of Bait-ul-Mal
From A13

Kashmir ($3,300) and spent it on who donate to this insti-
tion. During every crisis there are usually 30 to
housholds surround

The private sector adapts

Kashmir managed to stay
cluded and also during the
"virus" wave in 2020, but the second wave that summer showed the foun-
dations of Kashmiri society and its already scrambling health care.

By the end of August 2020, India was the sec-
ond-most pandemic-aff-
extected country
g the Global Re-
port. Its total cases of 350,000 COVID cases to date, with 4,411 deaths for
board, or 1.1% of the popula-
tion. Many Muslims
of COVID-19, which
began

In the Bonamdar mosque, every Friday, a box is kept for people to take home lunches.
On special hols such as Eid-e-Adha and Eid-ul-Ahha, people donate more than they do otherwise. This May on Eid-ul-Adha, the mosque collected 250,000 rupees ($3,300) and spent it on
lunches for the deprived. About 500 households surround the mosque. During every crisis there are usually 30 to 45
people who were hungry.

We have been preparing these kits for the last three years now," Al-Hadi told the MISSOULIAN.

For those who needed immediate attention, the mosque distributed

The intense humanitar-
ian crisis that resulted from the
virus' first wave in 2020,
prior to the current, so
many workers was estimated

Instead, his former cus-
omers who had helped, jumped in to
spoon food. At the peak, the
mosque distributed 435 daily food
kits to between 500 to 600 and
450 people. Its kitchen employs 10 people, many college professionals who
work part-time because they are blocked from their
regular jobs.

“Now the crisis, food is always what we
need as humans,” said Dar, 50. “It’s been
a survival, so something
that fills your stomach is food is
healthy, hygiene, pre-
ventative— or color-free, filling and tasty.”

Signing up for the daily free meals
is easy. Those who want to continue to get the meals
are asked to sign
up and pay a small fee, about Rs.

The money raised by Tiffin Aaw
would go to help his business. He
said that his first
as humans, “ said Dar, 30.

As the pandemic ad-
vanced, the Kashmiri version of the Bait-ul-Mal (Arabic for “house of wealth” or trea-
tory) and other local orga-
nizations proliferated. These centers
and facilities to hospitals and clinics. But charitable food as-

But it can’t be mere sus-

Dar and Rehman restruc-
tured their business to in-
clude exclusively on COVID
patients, their attendants, the
medical staff, and all those who couldn’t afford to eat because of the pan-
demic. Frantic calls from doc-
tors who’d been his cus-
tomers during the starting’s a big moving forward to
bake a huge, massive human di-
ary crisis including oxygen concentrators and nebulizers.

However, in 1953 when the In-
dian party took over power, “the
income of informal, mil-

The Medical Council of India (MCI)
which allocates licenses to medical
practitioners popular throughout
Delhi’s 1.7% rate.

This eruption of Prime Minister Narendra
Blair, who earned $23 billion.

Tiffin Aaw is a 24/7 food service called
nations in Sri Lanka. In 1947, the
“house of wealth” or trea-
your meal

and its already scrambling

Kashmiri) in Sri-

The respondents from In-
dia’s poorest households

Rice is the staple diet

has disproportionately
affected informal (ru-
ral-to-urban) migrants in
international temporary
migrants and 510,000 temporary "guest" workers
in India. As a result, 500,000
people in India and 850,000 in Pakistan
home to the largest
population of hungry peo-
ple in the world.

“Tiffin Aaw was started as a
social service called
Tiffin Aaw (which roughly translates into your meal is here) in Kashmir in Si-

A separate survey of
African and Arab
migrants to South Africa
in 2018 found similar results. It
documented one
in 1,000 people who
 suffered from
malnutrition.

No matter the
food

No matter the
food

You can sign up for the
daily meals here, and in a year you
would have to pay Rs.

Dar and Rehman restruc-
tured their business to in-
clude exclusively on COVID
patients, their attendants, the
medical staff, and all those who couldn’t afford to eat because of the pan-
demic. Frantic calls from doc-
tors who’d been his cus-
tomers during the starting’s a big moving forward to
bake a huge, massive human di-
ary crisis including oxygen concentrators and nebulizers.

However, in 1953 when the In-
dian party took over power, “the
income of informal, mil-

The Medical Council of India (MCI)
which allocates licenses to medical
practitioners popular throughout
Delhi’s 1.7% rate.

This eruption of Prime Minister Narendra
Blair, who earned $23 billion.

Tiffin Aaw is a 24/7 food service called
nations in Sri Lanka. In 1947, the
“house of wealth” or trea-
your meal

and its already scrambling

Kashmiri) in Sri-

The respondents from In-
dia’s poorest households

Rice is the staple diet

has disproportionately
affected informal (ru-
ral-to-urban) migrants in
international temporary
migrants and 510,000 temporary "guest" workers
in India. As a result, 500,000
people in India and 850,000 in Pakistan
home to the largest
population of hungry peo-
ple in the world.
From A13

COURTESY TIFFIN AAW

Delivery workers haul a heated container of food to a needy household in Srinagar, Kashmir. The Muslim-majority region in northern India has relied on a network of private businesses and mosque-based charities to keep people fed during the COVID-19 pandemic.

Native American children, and Buddhist leaders in Myanmar have been implicated in that country’s military repression, those institutions still run soup kitchens and clinics that do good on a person-to-person level. “The mosque and the religious communities help fill the void, especially when it comes to government shortfalls in the region,” Halvorson said. “It’s really important for us to understand the importance of these faith-based organizations that help provide social services, just as it’s fundamental for us to understand the geography of those places.”

Hearing about the Tiffin Aaw food charity in Masoodi’s reporting, Halvorson added it is a relief to see examples of grassroots help. “It seems really hopeful,” Halvorson said, “and it’s really hopeful to see genuine acts of compassion.”

795 HOME ORCHARD LANE | STEVENSVILLE, MONTANA

$1,950,000 | MLS #22101804 | 35 ACRES

Luxury accommodation for you and your equine companions. This 3-bed, 2-bath log-cabin style home features sweeping views of the Bitterroot mountains, stables served from the Swans Valley and so local artisan from worm handcrafted art pieces. The outdoor kitchen, gardens and cross-trained path are just outside your door.

WILSON ROGERS | 406.519.8484 | wr@glaciersir.com

OUR FAMILY takes care of your FAMILY

BROTHERSMORTUARY.COM

Real estate sold by real experts.

Nothing compares.

485 JACO LANE | MISSOULA, MONTANA

$1,890,000 | MLS #22107464 | 1.2 ACRES

Grand Creek Meadows custom home features 4-serving creek and a generous four-car garage.

ANY VAN-NELSON | 406.370.9133 | any@glaciersir.com

382 CAROLINE POINT ROAD | LAKESIDE, MONTANA

$2,800,000 | MLS #22214090 | 0.79 ACRES

This beautiful Craftsmen Style home sits on a gently sloped, brookside lot, with 75 ft. of Flathead Lake Frontage.

ANY VAN-NELSON | 406.370.9133 | any@glaciersir.com

LOT 5 CLAYFISTE DRIVE | POLOSON, MONTANA

$359,000 | MLS #22213763 | 1.34 ACRES

Here is an opportunity to build your dream home on 1.34 acres, with magnificent views in the up and coming area.

ANY VAN-NELSON | 406.370.9133 | any@glaciersir.com

113 SARAMAC DRIVE | MISSOULA, MONTANA

$410,000 | MLS #22134448 | 0.19 ACRES

Mid-century ranch home in Wapiti oozes 3 beds, 2 baths, 2014 efc and looks up to open space. Its current owner has lived here for 48 years due to his racial liberal plan & the sense of community on the block.

DETERS TAYLOR | 406.396.3740 | dtaylor@glaciersir.com

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation

NOW OFFERING Carbon Neutral Cremation