

To the Bitter End

10th & 20th Engineers (Forest) World War One

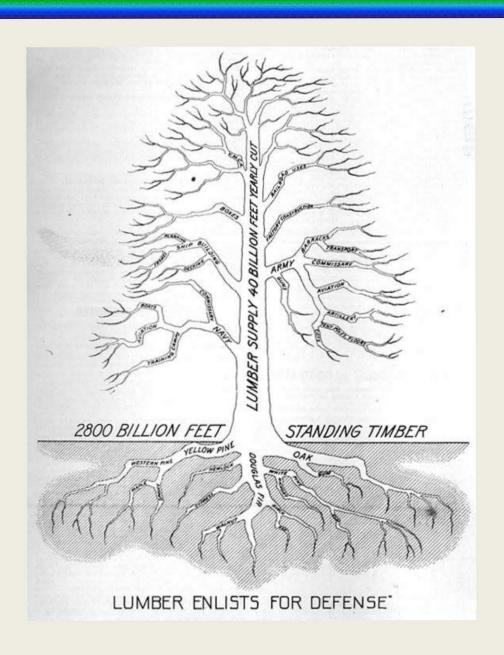
Over There, Over Here
2011 Montana History Conference
Saturday September 23, 3:15 p.m.- 4:30 p.m.
Missoula, MT

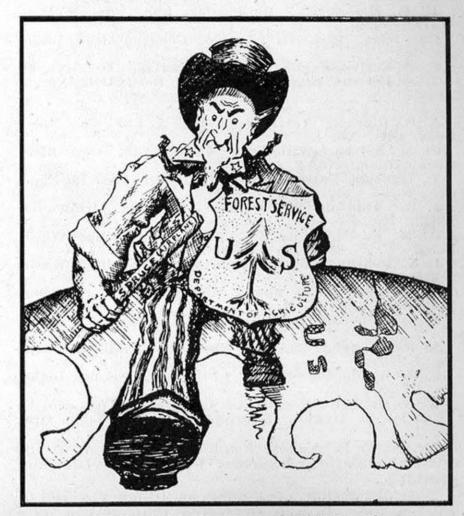




Images Courtesy Library of Congress Prints & Photographs Online http://www.loc.gov/pictures/







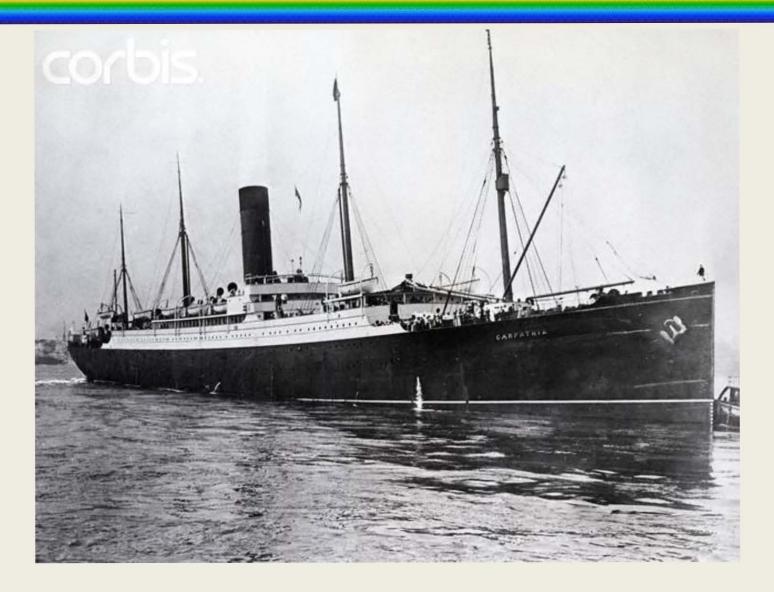
HERE COMES THE KNOCKOUT!

A Cartoon by R. H. Browning, Forest Guard, Cleveland National Forest, Escondido, Cal.





CAPTAIN DORR SKEELS



S.S. Carpathia

JOIN THE

Largest Regiment in the World

THE TWENTIETH ENGINEERS WILL BE THE WORLD'S LARGEST REGIMENT—7500 men will fill its ranks. There will be ten battalions of 750 men each. Each battalion will be divided into three companies of 250 men each. All but 3000 have already been recruited—3000 skilled woodsmen and lumbermen are needed at once.

Your work in this Regiment will be in France. There will be no delay. The Regiment will go across as soon as it is fully organized and equipped.

On the other side your Regiment will back up every activity of the Army Engineers at the Front. You will help convert the French forests into railroad ties (sawed and hewn), bridge timbers, piling, telephone poles, trench planks, pit props, lumber for cantonments, hospitals, firewood, charcoal, etc.

You are needed NOW!

YOU NEED NO MILITARY TRAINING

Previous military training or experienece is not necessary. Office work or sales work in the lumber field will be no qualification either for officers, non-commissioned officers, or privates.

This is no "white-collar" job. Skilled men are needed-men who know how to work without supervision.

Here are some of the 3000 men who are needed:

FOR WOODS WORK Woods Bosses

Logging Teamsters Woods Filers Saddlers Top Loaders Skiddermen Wagoners Gasolene Motor Blacksmiths Gasolene Motor Gasolene Motor Tractor Drivers Stationary Engineers Stationary Firemen Log Scalers Pole and Piling Men Cooks

Tie Hackers Charcoal Burners Woods Laborers Woods Sawyers

FOR LOGGING RAILROADS Track Bosses

Locomotive Engineers Brakemen

Laborers Track Men Locomotive Firemen Machinists

Truck Drivers

Repair Men

FOR SAWMILLS

Sawmill Foremen Machinists Operating Mill-Filers (Circular and wrights inserted tooth Sawyers only) Trimmer Men Carriage Men Edgermen Stationary Firemen Stationary Engineers Gasolene Motor Truck Drivers Boilermakers Gasolene Tract Gasolene Motor Operators Repair Men Cooks Mill and Yard La-Construction Millborers

Able-bodied white men, not subject to draft, age 18 to 21 and 31 to 40, citizens of the United States, with experience as woodsmen or sawmill employes, or any of the classes of work specified, can enlist at any United States recruiting station for service in the 20th Engineers. The recruiting office will forward them to a concentration camp, where they will be outfitted and then sent to Regimental Headquarters of the 20th engineers, at Camp American University, Washington, D. C.

Able-bodied white men subject to draft, between the ages of 21 and 31, can be inducted into the 20th Engineers under the Selective Service Law, provided their number is so low that they do not come within the current quota of their local board.

The local board will furnish transportation as provided in Section 170, Selective Service Regulations, and with meal tickets covering travel to Regimental Headquarters, 20th Engineers, Camp American University, Washington, D. C.

However, men subject to draft must obtain permission to enlist in the 20th Engineers, and this permission is granted only to men who are qualified by reason of experience in woods, sawmill work or similar

RATES OF PAY

Will be Regular Army pay, which is clear money, for the Army furnishes all food and clothing free. Your Army pay can all be

Good men will be chosen at once to act as non-commissioned officers. And there's plenty of room at the top.

(This space is donated to the Chief of Engineers, Washington, D. C., by the Stimson Mill Co., Ballard Station, Seattle, Wash.)

Lumbermen and Foresters Over the Top!

It's up to America to win this war. To do it, your country needs skilled workers behind the lines in France. Uncle Sam needs you.

No bunglers will do. Common soldiers, who never handled a stick of lumber, who don't know a double-bitted ax from a cross-cut saw, can't be expected to get out timber like a regular lumberman.

So you're needed over there. A Special Lumber-

men's Regiment is being organized. It is the 20 Engineers, a Special Regiment made up of woodsmen and sawmill workers.

You are needed now!

Look over this advertisement. Call it to the a tention of your friends and—act. Fill out the coupa and mail it right away. You're needed over there.

Southern Lumberman

Timberman



The sinking of the Tuscania. This British transport, which carried American forces, was torpedoed by a U-boar off the coast of Scotland on Feb. 7th, 1918, with a small loss of life

S.S. Tuscania - Cunard Line

THE DAILY MISSOULIAN



U. S. TRANSPORT SUNK; MISSOULA MEN ON BOARD

BLANKET POWER:

Empowering Him to Make BEL CHANGES FIGHT

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HUNS SINK TRANSPORT

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Registering in the Pancies. Washington, Feb. 5.—The Birdish vicariatip Tescania, with 2,170 Halfed Shalm orbitans or properly and aunit in the very very. No estimate of the loss of life is available.

The disaster was officially unswanced by the was department, which had received out agency of partitions of violence.

The department issued this statement:

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larne, where other survives were kneed in 21 miles from Bellost. It is a north channel part. The approx disjunces by super between the two parts is 100 rules.

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VOL: XLIV: NO. 284.

MISSOULA, MONTANA, FRIDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 8, 1918.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

WILSON BLANKET AUTHORITY BILL

STIRS UP G. O. P. ering in Few Days. Republican Caucus, First Since War Started, Called

for Seturday. DEMOCRAT LEADERS OPPOSING MEASURE

Other Administration Meas ures to Be Considered , at Confernce.

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Power Winning

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The Weather

Forecast—Fair Friday, entitle-tives of the divide: Saturday gan-erally fair and narrows raceps probably rain wast of the divide.

Battle for Life TUSCANIA'S LOSS

GRIPS OFFICIALS Survivor of Tuscania De-

"Strike Back at Huns" Com- Naval Men. men Emotion Among Army and Navy Heads. ---

AMERICA PUBLIANT LOSS NOT GREATER A 245

Sinking of Transport Renews! Talk of "Bottling Up" Submatines.

Bingham's Will WISH TO AVENCE Convoys Repel

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by Submarines

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Convoys Repel Fresh Attacks 44 VICTIMS OF U-BOAT ATTACK ARE RECOVERED

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Aboard Vessel

Port Put Number of 1)ead at 101. 💉

READ The Mis-scullen, for it is the clarectable VOL. XLIV. NO 285.

THE DAILY MISSOULIAN

BARE I. W. W. SABOTAGE PI

MEMORIAL URGES MORE ATTENTION TO AGRICULTURE

Farmers in Communication to President Emphasize

Parm Imperimee. SUCCEST ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF NINE

Kent at Home to Assure

Missoula Girls and Women to Provide Valentines for Homesick Soldier Boys



Want Skilled Land Workers -Ample Production.

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GLOOM IN CAPITAL Fress Dispaiches Continue to Praise Conduct of Men

BULLET N.

REVISED FIGURES FEDERAL AGENTS TUSCANIA DEATH GET 55 LEADERS LIST PUT AT 166

Troops Recovered Following 11-Boat Attack.

MOUNTING TOLL PUTS

When Blow Falls.

ON INDICTMENTS

Systematic Plan Along Pacific Coast to Cripple National Industry Uncovered as Result of Aftempted Blowing Up of California Executive

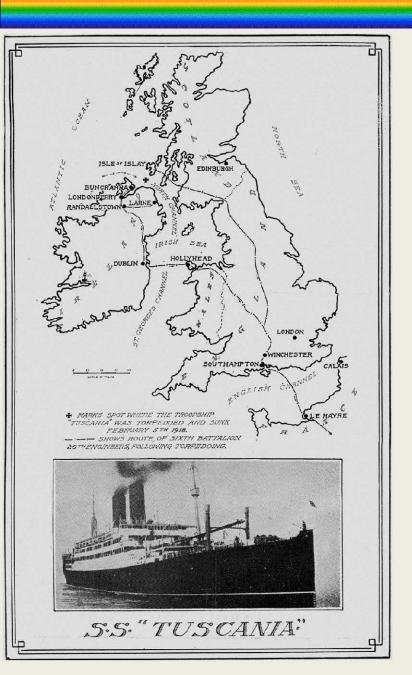
GREAT STRIKES PLANNED

OVERTHROW GOVERNMENT

for Montana









In Memoriam of the Seven 6th Battalion 20th Engineers S.S. Tuscania

- Private Elmer L. Cowan Company D (Victor)
- Private Marcus B. Cook Company D (Como)
- Private Jack J. Byrne Company E (Butte)
- Private Leonard H. Dethman Company E (McCabe)
- Private John Edwards Company E (Butte)
- Private George N. Bjork Company F (Polson)
- Private Chauncey J. Davidson Company F (Anaconda)









AN AMERICAN IS'N SAWMILL IN THE SAND DUNC COUNTRY OF SOUTHWESTERN FRANCE, NEAR THE COAST. MARITIME FINE FOREST IN THE BACKGROUND.







20th ENGINEERS LOADING LUMBER AND TIES ON FRENCH CARS. THE CAR AT THE LEFT IS LOADED WITH BARBED WIRE STAKES. THE BUILDING AT THE END OF THE RIGHT-HAND CAR CORRESPONDS TO AN AMERICAN CABOOSE



TYPE OF WAGON USED BY THE AMERICAN FORESTRY ENGINEERS IN FRANCE. NOTE THE SIZE OF THE LOAD



AMERICAN FORESTRY

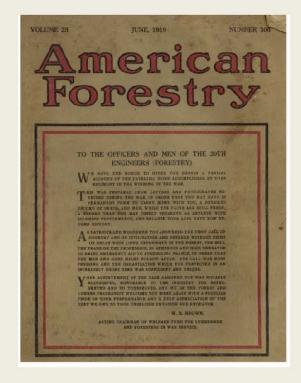
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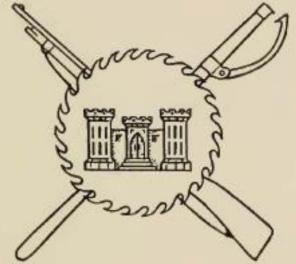
THE AMERICAN LUMBERJACK IN FRANCE

BY LIEUT.-COL. W. B. GREELEY, 20TH ENGINEERS









20th Engineers Campaign Ribbons



NORMANDY 1944

VIETNAM DEFENSE 1965

<u>DEFENSE OF SAUDI ARABIA 1990-1991</u>

IRAQ

AFCHANISTAN

Images

- •The 20th Engineers http://www.20thengineers.com/index.html
- •The Forest History Society -

http://www.foresthistory.org/Research/WWI_ForestryEngineers.htm#personal

•Tuscania, An American History (RootsWeb) -

http://freepages.history.rootsweb.ancestry.com/~carmita/index.htm